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Subject: Re: nested structures in dlm

Posted by [Karl Schultz](#) on Tue, 16 Jan 2007 21:16:26 GMT

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On Fri, 12 Jan 2007 04:55:50 -0800, lbusoni wrote:

> HI Guru's of DLMS,  
>

snip

> It seems that me and IDL\_MakeStruct got confused  
> Any idea of what's happening? My code is completely crazy?  
> Thanks  
> Lorenzo

I compiled your code and it seemed to work fine for me.

\*\* Structure FOO, 5 tags, length=400, data length=400:

```
V000      STRUCT  -> V000 Array[1]
V001      STRUCT  -> V001 Array[1]
V002      STRUCT  -> V002 Array[1]
V003      STRUCT  -> V003 Array[1]
V004      STRUCT  -> V004 Array[1]
```

I did this on Windows with the C compiler, not C++. So I had to rearrange some variable declarations, but nothing that would change anything. I also did not supply idl\_free\_cb to IDL\_ImportArray just because I was lazy, but that should not be the problem either.

So, I don't know what's wrong - it should work.

Karl

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Subject: Re: nested structures in dlm

Posted by [lbusoni](#) on Wed, 17 Jan 2007 14:20:46 GMT

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Karl,  
thanks for the reply.

Sometimes it works fine for me too.

Could you please try again increasing n\_of\_objects in order to maximize the probability of failure??

(with n\_of\_objects=250 I got a 10/10 of failures)

When it works fine, then it works fine forever in the current idl

session.

But if I stop and rerun IDL, the bad behaviour can pop up again (sorry to be so generic, but I can't find a completely deterministic behaviour in this bug).

I tried to compile both with C and C++ compiler (on Linux). gcc is 4.1.2, idl is 6.2.

```
lbusoni$ gcc -Wall -shared -o tests.so wrapper_prova.cpp
-l/usr/local/rsi/idl/external/include -lstdc++
lbusoni$ gcc -v
Using built-in specs.
Target: i486-linux-gnu
Configured with: ../src/configure -v
--enable-languages=c,c++,fortran,objc,obj-c++,treelang --prefix=/usr
--enable-shared --with-system-zlib --libexecdir=/usr/lib
--without-included-gettext --enable-threads=posix --enable-nls
--program-suffix=-4.1 --enable-__cxa_atexit --enable-clocale=gnu
--enable-libstdcxx-debug --enable-mpfr --enable-checking=release
i486-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
gcc version 4.1.2 20060928 (prerelease) (Ubuntu 4.1.1-13ubuntu5)
lbusoni$ idl
IDL Version 6.2 (linux x86 m32). (c) 2005, Research Systems, Inc.
```

Lorenzo

Karl Schultz wrote:

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> On Fri, 12 Jan 2007 04:55:50 -0800, lbusoni wrote:
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> lazy, but that should not be the problem either.  
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> Karl

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Subject: Re: nested structures in dlm  
Posted by [Karl Schultz](#) on Thu, 18 Jan 2007 17:34:31 GMT  
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On Wed, 17 Jan 2007 06:20:46 -0800, lbusoni wrote:

> Karl,  
> thanks for the reply.  
>  
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> maximize the probability of failure??  
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> --program-suffix=-4.1 --enable-\_\_cxa\_atexit --enable-clocale=gnu  
> --enable-libstdcxx-debug --enable-mpfr --enable-checking=release  
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```

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>
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> Karl Schultz wrote:
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>> also did not supply idl_free_cb to IDL_ImportArray just because I was
>> lazy, but that should not be the problem either.
>>
>> So, I don't know what's wrong - it should work.
>>
>> Karl

```

OK, I found the problem. You need to add a line of code, marked below:

```

// I need to create the IDL_STRUCT_TAG_DEF [] at run time
// because I don't know a priori the number of objects
struct_tags = (IDL_STRUCT_TAG_DEF*)
malloc(sizeof(IDL_STRUCT_TAG_DEF) * (n_of_objects+1) );
for (i=0; i<n_of_objects; i++){

```

```

tag = &struct_tags[i];
tag->name=(char*)malloc(5);
snprintf(tag->name,5,"V%03d",i);
tag->dims=(IDL_MEMINT*) malloc(2*sizeof(IDL_MEMINT));
tag->dims[0]=1;
tag->dims[1]=1;
tag->type=NULL;
tag->flags = 0; // NEW LINE
}

```

The flags field is defined in the IDL\_STRUCT\_TAG\_DEF struct in idl\_exports.h

A lot of people write:

```

static IDL_STRUCT_TAG_DEF substruct_tags[] = {
    {"TIME", times_dims, (void *) IDL_TYP_DOUBLE},
    {"FORCE", force_dims, (void *) IDL_TYP_DOUBLE},
    {0}
};

```

and forget to specify the flags member at the end. The C compiler fills it in as zero when you declare it statically like this. When you create struct tag defs dynamically, you must initialize this field.

Karl

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Subject: Re: nested structures in dlm  
 Posted by [lbusoni](#) on Fri, 19 Jan 2007 09:36:36 GMT  
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Karl,  
 thank you so much!  
 Now the dynamic definition of structures works like a charm!  
 Lorenzo

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