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Subject: An algorithm puzzle

Posted by [Y.T.](#) on Sat, 14 Jun 2008 03:43:09 GMT

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Imagine there's a byte-array named "P" that contains only zeros and ones:

```
IDL> help,p
P      BYTE      = Array[5000, 4250]
IDL> print,n_elements(where(p eq 0 or p eq 1))
      21250000
IDL> print,5000L*4250
      21250000
```

I am trying to construct a new (lon)array "D" with the same dimensions as "P" with the following properties:

If  $P[x,y] \text{ eq } 0$  then  $D[x,y] = 0$  (this part is easy)

If  $P[x,y] \text{ eq } 1$  then  $D[x,y]$  = the smallest distance between  $\{x,y\}$  and a point in P that is equal to 0

In essence I'd like to know how far each non-zero "pixel" in p is from a place that is zero (so that I can do statistics on the frequency of certain distances and such).

I'm currently brute-forcing it with two for-loops where I calculate the distance between every single element and every single "other" element and then finding the minimum. Needless to say this takes about a metric forever and I figured you folks usually have really clever ideas so I'm throwing this out here to see whether there isn't some obscure usage of histogram that does exactly what I want...

cordially

Y.T.

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Subject: Re: An algorithm puzzle

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 16 Jun 2008 04:29:51 GMT

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Y.T. writes:

> Wow - I'm looking for a clever solution and IDL has a built-in.

Who would have thunk it!?

But, I don't know. It's sort of bogus to steal a T-shirt from ITTVIS and then turn around and give it back to them. Any suggestions? :-(

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>  
Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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Subject: Re: An algorithm puzzle  
Posted by [Jelle](#) on Mon, 16 Jun 2008 10:16:58 GMT  
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On Jun 16, 5:29 am, David Fanning <n...@dfanning.com> wrote:

> Y.T. writes:  
>> Wow - I'm looking for a clever solution and IDL has a built-in.  
>  
> Who would have thunk it!?  
>  
> But, I don't know. It's sort of bogus to steal a T-shirt  
> from ITTVIS and then turn around and give it back to them.  
> Any suggestions? :-(  
>  
> Cheers,  
>  
> David

ehr..

Even though IDL has it built in, it was new to YT, wasn't it? You asked for a solution that ran in less than 10sec, you didn't specify that the function had to be coded by that person :|

I find my solution perfectly acceptable! :D

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Subject: Re: An algorithm puzzle  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 16 Jun 2008 13:20:00 GMT  
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Jelle writes:

> ehr..  
> Even though IDL has it built in, it was new to YT, wasn't it? You  
> asked for a solution that ran in less than 10sec, you didn't specify  
> that the function had to be coded by that person :|  
>  
> I find my solution perfectly acceptable! :D

Alright, I learned long ago as a tennis player that if people won't lose to you, there *\*are\** no victories, so I'll send the shirt along. (Assuming I can stuff it under my shirt as I'm walking out of the place.)

Let me know where to send it. You can find my e-mail address in the usual secret places I use to put the spammers off my tail.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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Subject: Re: An algorithm puzzle  
Posted by [Jelle](#) on Mon, 16 Jun 2008 17:47:28 GMT  
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Hahahaha,

It is not about victories or prices, it is about the everlasting honour in the great wall of fame, isn't it?

I do not seriously need the T-Shirt. You helped me so many times in the past with some snippets -and larger projects- that I'll consider that as my price. :)

Cheers,

J

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