
Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [Brian Larsen](#) on Mon, 23 Feb 2009 15:49:37 GMT
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David,

thanks much for updating this package. I have used it with pretty good success on nCDF files. Here is one of those HDF files that it doesn't work with:

http://www.srl.caltech.edu/cgi-bin/dib/rundibviewmagswel2/ACE/ASC/DATA/level2/magswe?magswe_data_64sec_2379.hdf
This is data from the ACE spacecraft.

I use this code to read it, not sure why yours doesn't work, is the hdf missing metadata?
ncdf_browser runs on the file but only shows the filename/directory and no more information.

```
vdataname = 'MAGSWE_data_64sec'  
data = read_asc_hdf( filename, vdataname )
```

read_asc_hdf comes from the ACE team and is here:
<http://www.srl.caltech.edu/ACE/ASC/DATA/level2/ACE-IDL-HDF.txt>

Cheers,

Brian

Brian Larsen
Boston University
Center for Space Physics
<http://people.bu.edu/balarsen/Home/IDL>

Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Tue, 24 Feb 2009 02:06:00 GMT
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Brian Larsen writes:

> thanks much for updating this package. I have used it with pretty
> good success on nCDF files. Here is one of those HDF files that it
> doesn't work with:

> http://www.srl.caltech.edu/cgi-bin/dib/rundibviewmagswel2/ACE/ASC/DATA/level2/magswe?magswe_data_64sec_2379.hdf
> This is data from the ACE spacecraft.
>
> I use this code to read it, not sure why yours doesn't work, is the
> hdf missing metadata?

Well, this HDF file has **most** of it's information in the form of VGroups. As I am pretty sure I pointed out, the HDF implementation I am using **currently** only supports scientific datasets (SD). I have plans for vGroups. In fact, one of the files I want to read uses vGroups. But I am not sure when I will get around to implementing it. I'll definitely keep this file in mind as I work on this, since it has annotations, too. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>
Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [Brian Larsen](#) on Wed, 25 Feb 2009 14:34:44 GMT
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Ahh,

this is showing my supreme ignorance on HDF files.

> As I am pretty sure I pointed out,
> the HDF implementation I am using **currently** only supports
> scientific datasets (SD).

In my mind this is a scientific dataset, apparent that doesn't mean what I think it means :)

Cheers,

Brian

Brian Larsen
Boston University
Center for Space Physics
<http://people.bu.edu/balarsen/Home/IDL>

Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 25 Feb 2009 14:36:52 GMT
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Brian Larsen writes:

> In my mind this is a scientific dataset, apparent that doesn't mean
> what I think it means :)

You are probably right in thinking it has something to do
with science, though. ;-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>
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Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [jameskuyper](#) on Wed, 25 Feb 2009 15:14:39 GMT
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Brian Larsen wrote:

> Ahh,
>
> this is showing my supreme ignorance on HDF files.
>
>> As I am pretty sure I pointed out,
>> the HDF implementation I am using *currently* only supports
>> scientific datasets (SD).
>
> In my mind this is a scientific dataset, apparent that doesn't mean
> what I think it means :)

Within the context of HDF, "scientific dataset" refers to a particular

kind of data that you can store in an HDF file. A scientific data set is a multi-dimensional named array of a single specific data type, to which can be attached a number of named attributes, each of which can be a one-dimensional array of a specific data type.

Other things you can store in an HDF file include vdatas (essentially 1-dimension arrays of a structure type with a fixed layout; the vdata fields can be a mixture of different data types), vgroups, and images in 8-bit, 24-bit, and general raster formats, palettes, and annotations.

Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 25 Feb 2009 15:32:25 GMT
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James Kuyper writes:

- > Within the context of HDF, "scientific dataset" refers to a particular
- > kind of data that you can store in an HDF file. A scientific data set is
- > a multi-dimensional named array of a single specific data type, to which
- > can be attached a number of named attributes, each of which can be a
- > one-dimensional array of a specific data type.
- >
- > Other things you can store in an HDF file include vdatas (essentially
- > 1-dimension arrays of a structure type with a fixed layout; the vdata
- > fields can be a mixture of different data types), vgroups, and images in
- > 8-bit, 24-bit, and general raster formats, palettes, and annotations.

Thank you, James, for expanding on this topic. (I was getting ready for work and only had time to be flippant.)

I would point out, too, that sorting out what is inside an HDF file when you don't know much about it (the usual case, I think), is not a trivial task. Presumably the HDF_BROWSER code that comes with IDL can do it, but that code isn't exposed to us mortals, so we can't see how it is done. Reading the documentation, which is just about the only alternative available to us, is a fool's errand.

Generally speaking, if you want to decipher what is in an HDF file you scrounge around the Internet until you find a scrap of code (usually written for IDL 5.2) that does *almost* what you want it to do and you then beat it into shape with whatever blunt instruments you have at your disposal.

I've grown tired of doing this, so I've started to write my own code for these kinds of things. But, it is a painful,

painful process, I can tell you.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: nCDF_Browser Updated to Support HDF Files
Posted by [Kenneth P. Bowman](#) on Thu, 26 Feb 2009 18:46:57 GMT
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In article <MPG.240f1272d46c515b98a626@news.giganews.com>,
David Fanning <news@dfanning.com> wrote:

> I would point out, too, that sorting out what is inside
> an HDF file when you don't know much about it (the usual
> case, I think), is not a trivial task. Presumably the
> HDF_BROWSER code that comes with IDL can do it, but that
> code isn't exposed to us mortals, so we can't see how it
> is done. Reading the documentation, which is just about
> the only alternative available to us, is a fool's errand.

To oversimplify, HDF was created by programmers for scientists,
while netCDF was created by scientists who program. To see the
difference, simply count the number of HDF* and NCDF* routines
in IDL.

That's why I always use netCDF, when possible.

Admittedly, netCDF is not designed to handle irregular meshes,
for example. But for the vast majority of data sets, which
can be stored reasonably efficiently as multi-dimensional arrays,
netCDF is much easier to use. I actually teach netCDF to
beginners, but would not attempt to do so with HDF.

Cheers, Ken
