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Subject: Re: How to make GIF file?

Posted by [Robert.M.Candey](#) on Fri, 09 Jun 1995 07:00:00 GMT

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In article <3ra31t\$j08@hecate.umd.edu>, bleau@UMDSP.UMD.EDU wrote:

> Hi. I running IDL V3.6.1 and have a question about plotting. First, let me  
> describe what I'm trying to do overall, in case anyone has a better suggestion  
> on how to do it.  
>  
> I want to create a GIF file to put on my system and have it served over  
the WWW  
> to other sites. This GIF file is a fairly simple plot, with X- and Y-axis, a  
> bunch of points, and lines connecting them. The raw data for this is an Ascii  
> file with columns of floating point numbers.  
> ...  
>  
> Larry Bleau  
> University of Maryland  
> bleau@umdsp.umd.edu  
> 301-405-6223

This is off the top of my head but should be close. I guess we need to add this to the IDL FAQ.

```
set_plot,'Z' ; plot to Z so IDL can be used in batch mode
device,z_buffer=0,set_resolution=[400,300] ; size of GIF image
loadct,13 ; or whatever color palette, Z device defaults to 256 colors
plot, . . . ; whatever plot and xyout commands
```

```
tv!ct, r,g,b, /get ; get colortable actually used
image = tvrd() ; get bitmap from Z device
write_gif, 'file.gif', image, r,g,b
```

If you transfer the GIF image to a Macintosh, use Fetch and set its Suffix Mapping Custom option to assign the filetype 'GIF' and use binary transfer.

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Subject: Re: How to make GIF file?

Posted by [rivers](#) on Sat, 10 Jun 1995 07:00:00 GMT

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In article <3ra31t\$j08@hecate.umd.edu>, bleau@UMDSP.UMD.EDU (Lawrence Bleau) writes:

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 > I figure we'll have to write a procedure to read in the values, do some  
 > decision making, and plot them. I know about the PLOT command in IDL, and  
 > there's enough information I can slug through it and tailor my plots properly;  
 > if not I'll just come back here for more info.  
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 > The puzzling part is how to have PLOT generate a GIF image file. I looked at  
 > SET\_PLOT, which has a slew of options on output devices (PostScript, HP PCL,  
 > CGM, etc.). GIF, however, is *\*not\** one of those options. I noticed there is a  
 > WRITE\_GIF command, but the manual (unless I've looked in the wrong place)  
 > doesn't say how to call it and what it's arguments are. Okay, so one of the  
 > arguments is an array in GIF format. That begs the question, however: How does  
 > one create the GIF image in the first place? If it isn't done with PLOT, then  
 > how? If it is, what's the magic keyword?  
 >

Try the following:

```
IDL> set_plot, 'z'           ; Select the Z pseudo device
; Set the resolution, turn off Z buffering for increased speed
IDL> device, set_resolution=[800, 500], z=0
IDL> plot, findgen(100)      ; Draw the plot
IDL> buff = tvrd()           ; Read the bitmap back into an IDL variable
IDL> write_gif, 'filename', buff, ...
```

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Subject: Re: How to make GIF file?  
 Posted by [mathews](#) on Sat, 10 Jun 1995 07:00:00 GMT  
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In article <D9xsFM.7D9@midway.uchicago.edu>,  
 Mark Rivers <rivers@cars3.uchicago.edu> wrote:  
 > In article <3ra31t\$j08@hecate.umd.edu>, bleau@UMDSP.UMD.EDU (Lawrence Bleau) writes:

```

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> Mark Rivers (312) 702-2279 (office)
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> 5640 S. Ellis Ave. (708) 922-0499 (home)
> Chicago, IL 60637 rivers@cars3.uchicago.edu (Internet)
>

```

I use a similar approach with several WWW-based data systems that invoke CGI perl scripts via a HTML form. The perl script executes IDL in batch mode, runs a IDL routine to make a plot of the selected parameters, and writes the results to a GIF. The perl program output is displayed on the WWW browser as a HTML document with an inline GIF image.

An example application is the COHOWeb data system via the URL:  
<http://nssdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/cohoweb/cw.html>

Sample examples of various perl programs that use IDL on the web  
and the corresponding HTML forms are available via the following  
URL: <http://coney.gsfc.nasa.gov/Mathews/misc/idl-www.html>

Hope this helps.

Jason Mathews

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