
Subject: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?

Posted by [Eddie Schlafly](#) on Tue, 18 Jan 2011 19:07:06 GMT

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I think I've found a memory leak in the IDL hdf5 library and I wanted to know if anyone knows what I'm doing wrong or what is going on. I've appended some code that leaks memory based on the IDL hdf5 example code.

I modified the example `ex_create_hdf5` routine to write a structure containing an array of structures; if the number of elements in this array is greater than 1, I see a memory leak.

Running:

```
ex_create_hdf5 & for i=0l,10 do ex_read_hdf5
```

causes the amount of memory allocated to IDL according to "top" to increase by ~700 MB every time the line is run, despite the fact that the written file is only about 40 KB.

IDL's

```
help, /memory
```

does not change and gives no indication that hundreds of MB of memory are being used by IDL. Likewise,

```
help, /heap
```

shows no pointers or objects.

I am running:

```
help, !version, /st
```

```
** Structure !VERSION, 8 tags, length=104, data length=100:
```

```
ARCH      STRING  'x86_64'
```

```
OS        STRING  'linux'
```

```
OS_FAMILY STRING  'unix'
```

```
OS_NAME    STRING  'linux'
```

```
RELEASE    STRING  '7.1.1'
```

```
BUILD_DATE STRING  'Aug 21 2009'
```

```
MEMORY_BITS INT      64
```

```
FILE_OFFSET_BITS
```

```
INT      64
```

Any hints as to what is going on?

Thanks for your help,

Eddie Schlafly

--

PRO `ex_create_hdf5`

```

file = 'hdf5_test.h5'
fid = H5F_CREATE(file)

;; create data
data0 = { a:replicate({b:0},2) }
data = replicate(data0, 10000)

;; get data type and space, needed to create the dataset
datatype_id = H5T_IDL_CREATE(data)
dataspace_id = H5S_CREATE_SIMPLE(size(data,/DIMENSIONS))

;; create dataset in the output file
dataset_id = H5D_CREATE(fid,$
    'Sample data',datatype_id,dataspace_id)
;; write data to dataset
H5D_WRITE,dataset_id,data

;; close all open identifiers
H5D_CLOSE,dataset_id
H5S_CLOSE,dataspace_id
H5T_CLOSE,datatype_id
H5F_CLOSE,fid

```

END

PRO ex_read_hdf5

```

; Open the HDF5 file.
file = 'hdf5_test.h5'
file_id = H5F_OPEN(file)

; Open the image dataset within the file.
; This is located within the /images group.
; We could also have used H5G_OPEN to open up the group first.
dataset_id1 = H5D_OPEN(file_id, 'Sample data')

; Read in the actual image data.
image = H5D_READ(dataset_id1)

; Close all our identifiers so we don't leak resources.
H5D_CLOSE, dataset_id1
H5F_CLOSE, file_id

```

END

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?

Posted by [Eddie Schlafly](#) on Mon, 24 Jan 2011 19:13:43 GMT

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Sorry to bother everyone again. Is there any extra information I can provide about this problem? It would be great if we could use IDL to process hdf5 files, but this leak is killing us.

Thanks a lot,

Eddie Schlafly

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 24 Jan 2011 19:45:46 GMT

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Eddie Schlafly writes:

> Sorry to bother everyone again. Is there any extra information I can
> provide about this problem? It would be great if we could use IDL to
> process hdf5 files, but this leak is killing us.

I have almost NO experience with HDF5 files, but I see a lot of CLOSE statements of various sorts in your code. In the on-line help, I find a H5_CLOSE by itself that is said to "clean up memory".

I don't notice any change on my Windows machines with or without this extra "close" statement, but I wonder if it would make a difference for you?

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?

Posted by [Eddie Schlafly](#) on Mon, 24 Jan 2011 20:50:50 GMT

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Thanks for your help, David.

David Fanning writes:

> I don't notice any change on my Windows machines with or without this
> extra "close" statement, but I wonder if it would make a difference for
> you?

I take it that you don't see any leak under Windows?

Thanks for pointing out h5_close! I just followed the example files from the hdf5 documentation, which didn't used h5_close.

If I add an h5_close at the end of ex_read_hdf5 and ex_create_hdf5, I no longer leak memory. If, however, I just try to h5_close when I'm done reading in a bunch of files, I still leak.

Adding h5_close, however, doesn't change the problem I am having where the amount of memory used is many times the size of the file being read in. The ~40K file I am reading in ends up reading in to about 50 MB of memory, which is freed by the h5_close. The files are also slower to read in than I would expect. If I write out a structure with a zero in it, rather than a nested structure with a zero in it, things read in quickly and no memory is leaked, even without h5_close.

Thanks a lot,

Eddie Schlafly

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 24 Jan 2011 21:08:51 GMT

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Eddie Schlafly writes:

> I take it that you don't see any leak under Windows?

No, I don't think so. I don't see anything dramatic happening with memory.

>

> Thanks for pointing out h5_close! I just followed the example files from
> the hdf5 documentation, which didn't used h5_close.

>

> If I add an h5_close at the end of ex_read_hdf5 and ex_create_hdf5, I no
> longer leak memory. If, however, I just try to h5_close when I'm done
> reading in a bunch of files, I still leak.

>

> Adding h5_close, however, doesn't change the problem I am having where

> the amount of memory used is many times the size of the file being read
> in. The ~40K file I am reading in ends up reading in to about 50 MB of
> memory, which is freed by the h5_close. The files are also slower to
> read in than I would expect. If I write out a structure with a zero in
> it, rather than a nested structure with a zero in it, things read in
> quickly and no memory is leaked, even without h5_close.

I'm really just waving my hands here, but if I read the H5_CLOSE documentation correctly, I would guess that there is an enormous amount of overhead in "linking" to the H5 libraries. I would guess it is this memory that is freed with H5_CLOSE. Reading the files is probably slower because you have to load and unload all this overhead each time.

Have you discussed this with ITTVIS? What do they recommend?

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>
Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?

Posted by [Eddie Schlafly](#) on Tue, 25 Jan 2011 00:43:11 GMT

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David Fanning writes:

> No, I don't think so. I don't see anything dramatic happening with
> memory.

Thanks for checking. No clue what's going on.

> Have you discussed this with ITTVIS? What do they recommend?

No, I tried navigating the Support section of their site for a while and got confused. I'll try harder.

Thanks a lot,

Eddie Schlafly

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?
Posted by [Alain Kattnig](#) on Tue, 25 Jan 2011 08:52:44 GMT
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On 25 jan, 01:43, Eddie Schlafly <schla...@hotmail.com> wrote:
> David Fanning writes:
>> No, I don't think so. I don't see anything dramatic happening with
>> memory.
>
> Thanks for checking. No clue what's going on.
>
>> Have you discussed this with ITTVIS? What do they recommend?
>
> No, I tried navigating the Support section of their site for a while and
> got confused. I'll try harder.
>
> Thanks a lot,
>
> Eddie Schlafly

If you are using IDL 7, there is a patch for HDF 5, called idl712patch
which settled various troubles for me.

Best

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?
Posted by [Eddie Schlafly](#) on Mon, 31 Jan 2011 23:43:40 GMT
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Alain Kattnig writes:

> If you are using IDL 7, there is a patch for HDF 5, called idl712patch
> which settled various troubles for me.

Couldn't get a hold of this, but I talked to ITTVIS and they have filed a
bug report now. I seem the same behavior under IDL 8 too. I guess I'll
just try harder to avoid nested structures in hdf5 files in the future.

Thanks everyone,

Eddie Schlafly

Subject: Re: Memory leak in IDL hdf5 library?
Posted by [Alain Kattnig](#) on Tue, 01 Feb 2011 10:12:55 GMT
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On 1 fév, 00:43, Eddie Schlafly <schla...@hotmail.com> wrote:

> Alain Kattnig writes:

>> If you are using IDL 7, there is a patch for HDF 5, called idl712patch

>> which settled various troubles for me.

>

> Couldn't get a hold of this, but I talked to ITTVIS and they have filed a

> bug report now. I seem the same behavior under IDL 8 too. I guess I'll

> just try harder to avoid nested structures in hdf5 files in the future.

>

> Thanks everyone,

>

> Eddie Schlafly

Unfortunately the IDL 7.1.2 patch is only available for Windows systems ...
