
Subject: Poisson Noise

Posted by [M. Katz](#) on Sat, 12 Mar 2011 00:54:09 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

I'm wondering if anyone has a ready-made Poisson-noise simulator for images that works in the following way.

Start with a simulated ideal image as input, where each pixel contains a number of photons as the intensity. It could be integer or floating-point. Then use a function $P(img)$ to return a Poisson-noise-added version of the image. The key is that noise at each pixel scales with the intensity appropriately, and not uniformly.

For large numbers of photons, where the Poisson noise has an RMS of \sqrt{N} and behaves like a Gaussian distribution, I could just add noise to `img1` like this

```
img2 = 0L > ROUND( img1 + RANDOMN(seed, Nx, Ny)*SQRT(img1) )
```

But for low photon numbers, this approximation isn't valid.

Thanks,
M.

Subject: Re: Poisson Noise

Posted by [pgrigis](#) on Tue, 15 Mar 2011 14:28:13 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

On Mar 11, 8:54 pm, "M. Katz" <MKatz...@yahoo.com> wrote:

> I'm wondering if anyone has a ready-made Poisson-noise simulator for
> images that works in the following way.

>

> Start with a simulated ideal image as input, where each pixel contains
> a number of photons as the intensity. It could be integer or floating-
> point. Then use a function $P(img)$ to return a Poisson-noise-added
> version of the image. The key is that noise at each pixel scales with
> the intensity appropriately, and not uniformly.

>

> For large numbers of photons, where the Poisson noise has an RMS of
> \sqrt{N} and behaves like a Gaussian distribution, I could just add
> noise to `img1` like this

>

```
> img2 = 0L > ROUND( img1 + RANDOMN(seed, Nx, Ny)*SQRT(img1) )
```

>

> But for low photon numbers, this approximation isn't valid.

>

> Thanks,

> M.

IDL has a built-in way too:

```
a=randomu(seed,poisson=10.0)
```

Ciao,
Paolo
