
Subject: Re: Scrolling text in a widget_label

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 01 Dec 2011 20:56:50 GMT

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Russell writes:

```
> So I have a large GUI I've been working on, and there are several
> widget_labels all over the place. The xsizes of these regions are
> fixed, but the text that can populate them is to be decided by the
> User. In general, the text will be much longer than the widget_label
> can accommodate, so I thought it would be helpful to add some type of
> scrolling to the text inside a widget_label. My hope was that when
> the User places the mouse over the widget_label that the text beneath
> it would scroll. I can use /tracking_events to tell when the mouse
> enters or leaves the widget_label, but I don't know how to interrupt
> the event loop, something like:
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> while event.enter eq 1 do begin
>   scroll_text,event.id
> endwhile
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> because as this while loop begins, it never exits back to the main
> event handler to even know if the mouse leaves or not. My gut tells
> me I need widget_event, but I can't really see how to make that
> happen....
>
> Any advice?
```

Forget it. Ain't gonna happen. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: Scrolling text in a widget_label

Posted by [Russell\[1\]](#) on Thu, 01 Dec 2011 22:59:51 GMT

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why it works. It seems that `widget_event(/nowait)` returns the "bare bones" structure of `{ID:0, TOP:0, HANDLER:0}` for all times that the mouse is *inside* the widget. When you move out, it will add the tag "ENTER". So it was simple enough to test on whether or not the "ENTER" tag exists or not. I've attached a quick script to illustrate it. The first function is from the IDL astro-library maintained by W. Landsman --- just in case someone else is interested in this. I'm not sure it was worth all the time I spent on this, but it was a fun exercise! Now to figure out why `widget_event` changes its return structure like that, and whether or not I can trust this in the future....

```
function tag_exist, str, tag,index=index,  
top_level=top_level,recurse=recurse, $  
    quiet=quiet  
  
;  
; check quantity of input  
;  
compile_opt idl2  
if n_params() lt 2 then begin  
    print,'Use: status = tag_exist(structure, tag_name)'  
    return,0b  
endif  
  
;  
; check quality of input  
;  
  
if size(str,/TNAME) ne 'STRUCT' or size(tag,/TNAME) ne 'STRING' then  
begin  
    if not keyword_set(quiet) then begin  
        if size(str,/TNAME) ne 'STRUCT' then help,str  
        if size(tag,/TNAME) ne 'STRING' then help,tag  
        print,'Use: status = tag_exist(str, tag)'  
        print,'str = structure variable'  
        print,'tag = string variable'  
    endif  
    return,0b  
endif  
  
    tn = tag_names(str)  
  
    nt = where(tn eq strupcase(tag)) & index=nt[0]  
    no_match = index EQ -1
```

```

if no_match and not keyword_set(top_level) then begin
    status= 0b
    for i=0,n_elements(tn)-1 do begin
        if size(str.(i),/TNAME) eq 'STRUCT' then $
            status=tag_exist(str.(i),tag,index=index)
        if status then return,1b
    endfor
    return,0b

endif else return,~no_match
end

```

```

pro test2_event,event

```

```

widget_control,event.id,get_uvalue=uval ;name of UVALUE of the event
eventtype=tag_names(event,/str) ;event type
event1=(strsplit(eventtype,'_','/ext'))(1) ;2nd element of event type

```

```

case event1 of
    'TRACKING': begin

```

```

        if event.enter then begin
            widget_control,event.id,get_value=text
            orig=text(0)
            text=orig+' '
            len=strlen(text)
            exist=1b & i=0L
            while exist do begin
                i=i mod len
                widget_control,event.id,set_value=string(shift(byte(text),-

```

```

i))
                ++i
                exist=1b-tag_exist(widget_event(event.id,/nowait),'ENTER')
                if exist then wait,0.2
            endwhile
            widget_control,event.id,set_value=orig
        endif

```

```

end
'BUTTON': begin
    case uval of
        'CLOSE': widget_control,event.top,/destroy
    else:
    endcase
end

```

```

    else:
endcase
end

pro test2

base=widget_base(/col)
lab=widget_label(base,xsize=100,value='This is a long string in a
small box',$
                /tracking,ysize=24,/sunken)
w=widget_button(base,val='Close',uval='CLOSE')

widget_control,base,/realize
xmanager,'test2',base,/no_block

end

```

On Dec 1, 3:56 pm, David Fanning <n...@dfanning.com> wrote:

> Russell writes:

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>> widget_labels all over the place. The xsizes of these regions are
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>> Any advice?
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> Forget it. Ain't gonna happen. :-)
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> Cheers,
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> David
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> --
> David Fanning, Ph.D.
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> Sepore ma de ni thui. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: Scrolling text in a widget_label
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 01 Dec 2011 23:21:31 GMT
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Russell writes:

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> why it works. It seems that widget_event(/nowait) returns the "bare
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> "ENTER" tag exists or not. I've attached a quick script to illustrate
> it. The first function is from the IDL astro-library maintained by W.
> Landsman --- just in case someone else is interested in this. I'm not
> sure it was worth all the time I spent on this, but it was a fun
> exercise! Now to figure out why widget_event changes its return
> structure like that, and whether or not I can trust this in the
> future....

You see. All you needed was encouragement. ;-)

Cheers,

David

--

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Subject: Re: Scrolling text in a widget_label
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 01 Dec 2011 23:32:31 GMT
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> structure like that, and whether or not I can trust this in the
> future....

Pretty neat! :-)

Just a word of warning, though. Tracking enter and exit
events is *extremely* fragile and operating system dependent.
It helps a great deal if you can train your users to move
their cursors v-e-r-y s-l-o-w-l-y.

I guess what I am saying is, this kind of thing works better
on your computer than it does on everyone else's. :-)

Cheers,

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Subject: Re: Scrolling text in a widget_label
Posted by [Russell\[1\]](#) on Fri, 02 Dec 2011 16:20:42 GMT
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Yeah, I've read that tracking events are a delicate thing. My hope would be that the Users will be able to deal with this, since the only purpose of this was to show this long string. In my real problem, the widget_label displays a file name, and for various reasons, I'd like that file name to be the fullpath to the file. That said, it is a real possibility that the filename will be longer than the space available for it. All I wanted was a way of keeping the fullpath and widget_label size, but allowing the user to see the filename. My first hope was that I could use CONTEXT_EVENTS with a widget_label, but alas. If all else failed, I was going to change the widget_labels to widget_texts and then they could use the arrows to move around. But the widget_texts take up (proportionally) more space on the GUI than does the widget_label. I have space to spare, but I didn't want to spare it to that....

Thanks again!!!

Russell

On Dec 1, 6:32 pm, David Fanning <n...@dfanning.com> wrote:

> Russell writes:

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>> why it works. It seems that widget_event(/nowait) returns the "bare
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Subject: Re: Scrolling text in a widget_label
Posted by [Russell\[1\]](#) on Fri, 09 Dec 2011 21:06:51 GMT
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I didn't like the idea of testing if a tag exists, and felt like there had to be a better way. Here's a better way, it still uses /tracking_events, but it's free of that call to tag_names.pro. Also, if the structure of a tracking_event changes, this should still work since it's using a widget_timer event.

```
pro scroll_event,event
widget_control,event.id,get_uval=uval
case uval of
  'TEXT': begin
    widget_control,event.top,get_uval=state
    (*state).stop=1b-event.enter
    if event.enter then begin
      widget_control,event.id,get_val=text
      (*state).iter=0L
      (*state).text=text(0)
      (*state).textwid=event.id
      widget_control,(*state).wtime,timer=(*state).time
    endif
  end
  'TIME': begin
    widget_control,event.top,get_uval=state
    if (*state).stop then begin
      widget_control,(*state).textwid,set_val=(*state).text

    endif else begin
      text=(*state).text+' '
      (*state).iter=((*state).iter+1) mod strlen(text)
      widget_control,(*state).textwid,set_val=$
        string(shift(byte(text),-(*state).iter))
    end
  end
end
```



```

        widget_control,event.id,timer=(*state).time
    endelse
end
'CLOSE': widget_control,event.top,/destroy
else: return
endcase
end

pro scroll

base=widget_base(/col)
wtime=widget_base(base,uval='TIME')
wtext=widget_text(base,uval='TEXT',xsize=20,/track,$
    value='This is a long string in a small box that
will scroll')
wstart=widget_button(base,value='Close',uval='CLOSE')

state={wtext:wtext,$           ;widget id for the text box
    wtime:wtime,$             ;widget id for the timer (null base)
    text:"",$                 ;the text to scroll
    textwid:-1L,$            ;the widget id of the text to scroll
    time:0.1,$                ;the wait time (ie. scroll speed)
    stop:0b,$                 ;flag to stop the scrolling
    iter:0l}                  ;some counter
state=ptr_new(state,/no_copy)
widget_control,base,/realize,set_uval=state
xmanager,'scroll',base,/no_block

end

```

I wonder if I can make this a compound widget? with it's own event handler.... hmmmmm...

R

On Dec 2, 11:20 am, Russell <rryan....@gmail.com> wrote:

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