
Subject: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Brian McNoldy](#) on Tue, 20 Nov 2012 19:33:14 GMT

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I have admittedly not tinkered around much yet with IDL's snazzy new graphics capabilities (map, text, polygon, etc), but was going to give it a try and convert a fairly simple program to the new format. In my example, a map is drawn, then various annotations are added, and lots of lines are added to the map (storm tracks). The tracks are in lat/lon coordinates of course, but must be treated carefully (I don't want to just throw the entire vector of coordinates at it at once). Previously, I accomplished this with PLOTS (and /CONTINUE), and looped over the points, treating them as necessary.

I can't find a function in the new graphics environment to do something similar, but am probably just missing something obvious. POLYLINE seemed like the correct avenue, but it's not cooperating.

Any guidance would be much appreciated!

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [lecacheux.alain](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 10:22:14 GMT

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Le mardi 20 novembre 2012 20:33:14 UTC+1, Brian McNoldy a écrit :

> I have admittedly not tinkered around much yet with IDL's snazzy new graphics capabilities (map, text, polygon, etc), but was going to give it a try and convert a fairly simple program to the new format. In my example, a map is drawn, then various annotations are added, and lots of lines are added to the map (storm tracks). The tracks are in lat/lon coordinates of course, but must be treated carefully (I don't want to just throw the entire vector of coordinates at it at once). Previously, I accomplished this with PLOTS (and /CONTINUE), and looped over the points, treating them as necessary.

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> Any guidance would be much appreciated!

I am not fully experienced in using POLYLINE function. But I guess that you can do what you want by using its GETDATA/SETDATA and CONVERTCOORD methods, as well as the CONNECTIVITY keyword.

Adding, modifying and retrieving graphic components is the power of IDL object graphics.
alx.

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Mark Piper](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 15:15:34 GMT

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On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 3:22:14 AM UTC-7, alx wrote:

> Le mardi 20 novembre 2012 20:33:14 UTC+1, Brian McNoldy a écrit :

>

>> I have admittedly not tinkered around much yet with IDL's snazzy new graphics capabilities (map, text, polygon, etc), but was going to give it a try and convert a fairly simple program to the new format. In my example, a map is drawn, then various annotations are added, and lots of lines are added to the map (storm tracks). The tracks are in lat/lon coordinates of course, but must be treated carefully (I don't want to just throw the entire vector of coordinates at it at once). Previously, I accomplished this with PLOTS (and /CONTINUE), and looped over the points, treating them as necessary.

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> alx.

Thank you, Alain -- I agree, SetData is the key:

http://www.exelisvis.com/docs/SetData_Method.html

Brian, if you'd be interested, maybe we could work together to make an example that could be included in the Help?

mp

P.S. (and totally OT) Brian, I saw a few of your recent posts on the Capital Weather Gang blog. Cool! My friend Greg Postel used to blog there, but he recently took a job with The Weather Channel.

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Brian McNoldy](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 17:15:34 GMT

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On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 10:15:34 AM UTC-5, Mark Piper wrote:

> On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 3:22:14 AM UTC-7, alx wrote:

>

>> Le mardi 20 novembre 2012 20:33:14 UTC+1, Brian McNoldy a écrit :

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>>> I have admittedly not tinkered around much yet with IDL's snazzy new graphics capabilities (map, text, polygon, etc), but was going to give it a try and convert a fairly simple program to the new format. In my example, a map is drawn, then various annotations are added, and lots of lines are added to the map (storm tracks). The tracks are in lat/lon coordinates of course, but must be treated carefully (I don't want to just throw the entire vector of coordinates at it at once).

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> mp
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> P.S. (and totally OT) Brian, I saw a few of your recent posts on the Capital Weather Gang blog. Cool! My friend Greg Postel used to blog there, but he recently took a job with The Weather Channel.

Thanks for the feedback.

The image that I'm trying to reproduce within the new graphics environment is one that shows hurricane tracks (in the example here, it's for the full season, but I also have a version that is real-time and updated hourly). The example plot can be found at http://andrew.rsmas.miami.edu/bmcnoldy/tropics/atcf/test/lat_estATL.png, and all of the real-time plots can be found at <http://andrew.rsmas.miami.edu/bmcnoldy/tropics/atcf/>

I'm making them completely with the traditional graphics, which I'm quite familiar with. You can clearly see how each track requires special attention based on the storm's classification and intensity (lots and lots of IF statements!). Definitely not as simple as just plotting a vector of lat/lon pairs.

As far as GetData, SetData, etc, I have never used those. I was hoping there was something similar to the ease of PLOTS. This might be a tricky example to try learning the new graphics environment!

[Mark, that's really neat that you came across my CWG blog posts... small world! As Greg was getting ready to head for TWC, they started looking for a new hurricane blogger, and asked me if I'd be interested. I've been doing it personally for 16 years, so it was an easy adaptation! Incidentally, this map of the 2012 hurricane season tracks will be making an appearance in one of next week's posts!]

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 17:24:09 GMT
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Brian McNoldy writes:

> The image that I'm trying to reproduce within the new graphics environment is one that shows hurricane tracks (in the example here, it's for the full season, but I also have a version that is real-time and updated hourly). The example plot can be found at http://andrew.rsmas.miami.edu/bmcnoldy/tropics/atcf/test/lat_estATL.png, and all of the real-time plots can be found at <http://andrew.rsmas.miami.edu/bmcnoldy/tropics/atcf/>

Oh, oh! Hurricane tracks may not be the end of it.
Have you worked out how to create box axes yet?
If so, could you share your expertise? I've had no joy here with function graphics.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Brian McNoldy](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 17:37:23 GMT

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On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 12:24:08 PM UTC-5, David Fanning wrote:

> Brian McNoldy writes:

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>> The image that I'm trying to reproduce within the new graphics environment is one that shows hurricane tracks (in the example here, it's for the full season, but I also have a version that is real-time and updated hourly). The example plot can be found at

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> Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Hi David,

Yes, I did get the box axes working (though not on all four sides of the plot like the original). Adding the `/box_axes` to the MAP function does the trick. In this example, something like:

```
m=MAP('cylindrical',/box_axes,limit=limit,title=title,position=position,center_longitude=300)
```

worked pretty well. But, if you're referring to getting the labels to show up on all four sides, I'm afraid I don't have the key to that.

Brian

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 17:42:13 GMT

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Brian McNoldy writes:

> Yes, I did get the box axes working (though not on all four sides of the plot like the original). Adding the `/box_axes` to the MAP function does the trick. In this example, something like:
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> m=MAP('cylindrical',/box_axes,limit=limit,title=title,position=position,center_longitude=300)
>
> worked pretty well. But, if you're referring to getting the labels to show up on all four sides, I'm afraid I don't have the key to that.

Yes, I'm trying to get the labels on all four sides, and laying flat like I expect them to. I haven't found a key, either. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

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Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Brian McNoldy](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 17:44:12 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 12:42:12 PM UTC-5, David Fanning wrote:

> Brian McNoldy writes:

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>> Yes, I did get the box axes working (though not on all four sides of the plot like the original).
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> Cheers,

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The laying flat part can be accomplished with:

```
m['Latitudes'].label_angle=90  
m['Longitudes'].label_angle=0
```

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 18:06:59 GMT

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Brian McNoldy writes:

> The laying flat part can be accomplished with:
> m['Latitudes'].label_angle=90
> m['Longitudes'].label_angle=0

OK, much better.

When I put box axes around a full-global map,
centered at 180 degrees East, I get "extra" longitudinal
labels at 45 degrees East and 45 degrees West. Oddly
both extra labels are "0". Do you see these, or do know
how to get rid of them? The 45 degree labels write over
the top of these "extra" labels.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Brian McNoldy](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 18:18:19 GMT

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On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 1:06:59 PM UTC-5, David Fanning wrote:

> Brian McNoldy writes:

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>

>> The laying flat part can be accomplished with:

>

>> m['Latitudes'].label_angle=90

>

>> m['Longitudes'].label_angle=0

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Hmm, I don't know. Are you specifically setting the grid spacing (e.g., `m.mapgrid.grid_latitude=30` and `m.mapgrid.grid_longitude=30`)?

I've only started playing with this, so there are probably others who are far more qualified than myself to troubleshoot it. :)

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 18:24:54 GMT
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Brian McNoldy writes:

> Hmm, I don't know. Are you specifically setting the grid spacing (e.g.,
> `m.mapgrid.grid_latitude=30` and `m.mapgrid.grid_longitude=30`)?
>
> I've only started playing with this, so there are probably others who are far more qualified than
> myself to troubleshoot it. :)

No, not really. We have had trouble finding experts. :-)

Here is what I am talking about. You can see the extra
labels getting in the way at 45 degrees East and West:

```
mp = map('Equirectangular', CENTER_LONGITUDE=180, $  
  POSITION=[0.1,0.1,0.90,0.80], $  
  LABEL_POSITION = 0, BOX_AXES=1, $  
  GRID_LATITUDE = 30, GRID_LONGITUDE = 45, $  
  /CURRENT, ASPECT_RATIO=0)  
mp['Longitudes'].LABEL_ANGLE = 0  
mp['Latitudes'].LABEL_ANGLE = 90
```

Cheers,

David

--

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Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Brian McNoldy](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 18:39:52 GMT

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On Wednesday, November 21, 2012 1:24:54 PM UTC-5, David Fanning wrote:

> Brian McNoldy writes:

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>

>> Hmm, I don't know. Are you specifically setting the grid spacing (e.g.,
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Well, this may not be the ideal solution, but that bug seems to come about because of the poles. If you add `LIMIT=[-89,0,89,360]` to the MAP call, it gets rid of the extraneous labels. ???

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE
Posted by [Paul Van Delst\[1\]](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 19:01:47 GMT
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On 11/21/12 10:15, Mark Piper wrote:

> P.S. (and totally OT) Brian, I saw a few of your recent posts on the
> Capital Weather Gang blog. Cool! My friend Greg Postel used to blog
> there, but he recently took a job with The Weather Channel.

Greg Postel! Crikey. Shades of axes.... :oD

I need to start reading the WP more regularly....

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 19:19:28 GMT
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Brian McNoldy writes:

> Well, this may not be the ideal solution, but that bug seems to come about because of the poles. If you add `LIMIT=[-89,0,89,360]` to the MAP call, it gets rid of the extraneous labels. ???

Ah, thanks! :-)

While I was updating the code that compares contour plots on map projections with Brian's suggestions, I noticed a couple of other things I was doing wrong (still had map projections in the two contour plot commands that I

didn't need anymore).

Fixing all of that made the function graphics contour plot even faster than before. The same plot in IDL 8 rendered in about 6 seconds. The current plot renders in a little less than 2 seconds. This is a significant speed-up!

You can see the comparisons here:

http://www.idlcoyote.com/cg_tips/conpcont.php

Cheers,

David

--

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Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [Michael Galloy](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 19:37:11 GMT

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On 11/21/12 12:19 PM, David Fanning wrote:

> You can see the comparisons here:

>

> http://www.idlcoyote.com/cg_tips/conpcont.php

I think that URL should be:

http://www.idlcoyote.com/cg_tips/compcont.php

Mike

--

Michael Galloy

www.michaelgalloy.com

Modern IDL: A Guide to IDL Programming (<http://modernidl.idldev.com>)

Research Mathematician

Tech-X Corporation

Subject: Re: PLOTS versus POLYLINE

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Wed, 21 Nov 2012 19:38:28 GMT

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David Fanning writes:

> You can see the comparisons here:

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> http://www.idlcoyote.com/cg_tips/conpcont.php

Whoops! Try this instead:

http://www.idlcoyote.com/cg_tips/compcont.php

Cheers,

David

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