

---

Subject: Problem running functions

Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Tue, 10 Sep 2013 01:15:57 GMT

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This is a problem I've had before several times that has caused me to change all my functions to procedures. This time I refuse! The basic problem is that I write a function, test it, have it work fine, then try to use it in a real program and it fails, generally with "Variable is undefined". Here are the details:

I have a directory for IDL functions and procedures I have written. Every new code I write starts out with the line adding this directory to my path: `!path = '/home/disk/margaret/idl:' + !path`

I wrote two new and very short functions in this directory. I tested them using a little program in a completely different directory: `/home/dingo/2/snowmelt/MODIS.SW/data` I ran this from the IDL command line, not IDLDE. They ran fine and gave the answers I expected.

Then I switched to a different directory (`/home/dingo/2/ceres.syn/ed3a`) and started writing the full program I intended. I included use of one of the functions. When I tested the new program, I got the "Variable is undefined" error. WTF?? I checked the path, I checked the spelling and case of the function name, etc., but no luck. The typical error I read about on line is an order of compilation error, but I don't see where there should be any issue if the function worked fine in the test program. I mean, the new code just loads some variables from a file, then calls the function to linearly interpolate two of the values. How can the order be incorrect?

Interestingly, I went back and tried to rerun the test program. I moved a copy to the second work directory (`ceres` etc.) and got an all-new error message: "Only 8 subscripts allowed." Huh?? I then tried running the test program in the directory where I had written it and it had previously worked fine and now also got the "Only 8 subscripts allowed." message. Note: I restart IDL `_every_` time I run a program, so the memory is cleared.

(Don't ask me why I wrote the test code in a different directory. I must have just confused my terminal windows.)

Should I just give up again?? I was so careful and methodical....

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions

Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Tue, 10 Sep 2013 01:20:48 GMT

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---

If it matters, I'm running IDL Version 8.2.1 (linux x86\_64 m64) with Debian linux.

On Monday, September 9, 2013 6:15:57 PM UTC-7, [laura...@gmail.com](#) wrote:

> This is a problem I've had before several times that has caused me to change all my functions to procedures. This time I refuse! The basic problem is that I write a function, test it, have it work fine, then try to use it in a real program and it fails, generally with "Variable is undefined". Here are the details:

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---

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Tue, 10 Sep 2013 02:48:37 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

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[laura.hike@gmail.com](mailto:laura.hike@gmail.com) writes:

> This is a problem I've had before several times that has caused me to change all my functions to procedures. This time I refuse! The basic problem is that I write a function, test it, have it work

fine, then try to use it in a real program and it fails, generally with "Variable is undefined". Here are the details:

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> (Don't ask me why I wrote the test code in a different directory. I must have just confused my terminal windows.)  
>  
> Should I just give up again??

Yes, I think you should give up. Or, maybe just give up this unbelievably unorthodox and inefficient way of working with IDL. One or the other, I suppose. :-)

You restart IDL every time you run a program!? Wow.

How about you do this? Take that path statement out of all of your programs. God only knows what your IDL path looks like after you run a few programs.

Put your IDL programs, procedures and functions, in one directory. Add that directory to your IDL path in some kind of normal fashion. Here are some articles you can read to give you some ideas for how to do this:

[http://www.idlcoyote.com/code\\_tips/installcoyote.php](http://www.idlcoyote.com/code_tips/installcoyote.php)  
[http://www.idlcoyote.com/misc\\_tips/idl\\_startupfile.php](http://www.idlcoyote.com/misc_tips/idl_startupfile.php)

In place of all that path mumbo-jumbo you were including in your files, add this line instead:

```
compile_opt strictarr
```

Now, read this article, particularly the part about naming files correctly:

[http://www.idlcoyote.com/code\\_tips/mostcommon.html](http://www.idlcoyote.com/code_tips/mostcommon.html)

OK, ready to go? Now, just call your function normally. It will work perfectly. No restart of IDL required, ever. :-)

```
result = MyFunction()
```

Hurrah!

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions

Posted by [Paul Van Delst\[1\]](#) on Tue, 10 Sep 2013 15:51:59 GMT

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Hello,

I'm running 8.2.2 on RHEL6

Here's the IDL portion of my ".bash\_profile" file:

```
# Setup idl v8.x
```

```
. /usr/local/exelis/idl82/bin/idl_setup.bash
```

```
export IDL_PATH=<IDL_DEFAULT>
```

```
export IDL_PATH="${IDL_PATH}:+${CRTM_SCRIPTS_ROOT}/idl:+${HOME}/idl "
```

```
export IDL_STARTUP="${CRTM_SCRIPTS_ROOT}/idl/idl_startup.pro"
```

(Don't worry about that "CRTM\_SCRIPTS\_ROOT" envvar - that just points to my repo current working copy.)

After making the above change you'll have to open a new terminal session

so they take. But from that point on all new terminal sessions will have that setup.

With apologies if you already know this, but the important thing here is the "+" - that indicates that all of the subdirectories are recursively included in the IDL\_PATH.

This is the only place I define IDL\_PATH. I don't do it in the IDL\_STARTUP file like DavidF suggested (although there's nothing wrong with doing it that way either)

So because I put ALL my IDL code under a directory of the above "\${CRTM\_SCRIPTS\_ROOT}/idl" and "\${HOME}/idl", it is all available for use in IDL. You also do the same thing so setting your IDL\_PATH in your .bash\_profile/.profile/.whatever should solve the problem (he says with confidence! Ha.) Maybe something like:

```
# Setup idl v8.x
. /usr/local/wherever-idl-is-installed-directory/idl_setup.bas h
export IDL_PATH=<IDL_DEFAULT>
export IDL_PATH="${IDL_PATH}:+${HOME}/margaret/idl"
export IDL_STARTUP="${HOME}/margaret/idl/idl_startup.pro"
```

?

But I think you will need to remove the paths you've inserted in the files.

I definitely *\*do not\** put paths in individual files. That makes things very non-portable (e.g. if you get a new machine, or give your code to someone else).

cheers,

paulv

On 09/09/13 21:20, laura.hike@gmail.com wrote:

```
> If it matters, I'm running IDL Version 8.2.1 (linux x86_64 m64) with
> Debian linux.
>
>
> On Monday, September 9, 2013 6:15:57 PM UTC-7, laura...@gmail.com
> wrote:
>> This is a problem I've had before several times that has caused me
>> to change all my functions to procedures. This time I refuse! The
>> basic problem is that I write a function, test it, have it work
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>

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [Matthew Argall](#) on Wed, 11 Sep 2013 01:50:29 GMT  
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> "Variable is undefined" error.

This usually happens when your function returns but the variable/value it is returning has not been defined.

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Wed, 11 Sep 2013 23:01:28 GMT  
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Yes, I restart every time because sometimes crap gets stuck in the memory. You don't know how many times I tried running down an error that was easily solved by restarting.

I also have separate directories for each of my projects. Sorry if you don't like that.

Aside from solving all my life's problems, do you have an answer to the original question? I don't understand why procedures always run correctly from my idl subroutine directory but functions don't. I'd still like to know the answer whether I change my ways or not.

On Monday, September 9, 2013 7:48:37 PM UTC-7, David Fanning wrote:

> Laura wrote:

>  
>  
>  
>

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> programs. God only knows what your IDL path looks like after you run a

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>  
> [http://www.idlcoyote.com/misc\\_tips/idl\\_startupfile.php](http://www.idlcoyote.com/misc_tips/idl_startupfile.php)  
>  
>  
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> In place of all that path mumbo-jumbo you were including in your files,  
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> add this line instead:  
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>  
> `compile_opt strictarr`  
>  
>  
>  
> Now, read this article, particularly the part about naming files  
>  
> correctly:  
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>  
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> [http://www.idlcoyote.com/code\\_tips/mostcommon.html](http://www.idlcoyote.com/code_tips/mostcommon.html)  
>  
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>  
> OK, ready to go? Now, just call your function normally. It will work  
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> perfectly. No restart of IDL required, ever. :-)  
>  
>  
>  
> `result = MyFunction()`  
>  
>  
>  
> Hurrah!  
>  
>  
>

> Cheers,  
>  
>  
>  
> David  
>  
>  
>  
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>  
>  
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> --  
>  
> David Fanning, Ph.D.  
>  
> Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
>  
> Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>  
>  
> Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Thu, 12 Sep 2013 00:15:10 GMT  
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---

laura.hike@gmail.com writes:

> Yes, I restart every time because sometimes crap gets stuck in the memory. You don't know how many times I tried running down an error that was easily solved by restarting.

Well, it is true that if you ever call a technical support engineer the first thing they will ask you to do is restart IDL, but it is not really because it solves 50% of the problems people call in with. It is because it gives them a fresh start in understanding what the real problem is. If you find yourself restarting IDL often, something is seriously wrong with IDL or with the way you are using it.

> I also have separate directories for each of my projects. Sorry if you don't like that.

Oh, I like it. This is how I organize my life, too. I was just offering you the simplest solution that was sure to work. Once you know how to put directories on your IDL path (and this is NOT the way you were formerly doing it), you can put directories of programs anywhere you like. IDL will find them, and compile them successfully, if it knows where to find them.

> Aside from solving all my life's problems, do you have an answer to the original question? I don't understand why procedures always run correctly from my idl subroutine directory but functions don't. I'd still like to know the answer whether I change my ways or not.

My guess is, your programs are named incorrectly and/or then can't be found AND you are not using the STRICTARR compile option so that IDL can tell the difference between a function call and an array subscript.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>  
Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 00:12:47 GMT  
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---

Hi Paul,

Thanks for the info.

It took a bit of figuring out because I found more than one possible syntax on the web, but I added

```
setenv IDL_PATH":$HOME/shdom/idl"
```

to my .cshrc file and now everything seems to work. (It took a while to figure out how to do that without wiping out the default path. Using the quotation marks with the colon wasn't obvious.)

Laura

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 01:09:36 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

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[laura.hike@gmail.com](mailto:laura.hike@gmail.com) writes:

> It took a bit of figuring out because I found more than one possible syntax on the web, but I added

```
>
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>
> to my .cshrc file and now everything seems to work. (It took a while to figure out how to do that
without wiping out the default path. Using the quotation marks with the colon wasn't obvious.)
```

The only downside to this approach is that you don't always know in which order your directories are on your IDL path, and sometimes that matters. I tend to add "project" directories individually, so I can move them around as needed. This, of course, is trivial if you set the IDL path in the IDL Workbench, since arrow buttons do the job of moving directories around and getting them in the right order for you. Otherwise, light editing of your .cshrc or IDL start-up file works, too.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>  
Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 01:38:58 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

I take it back: it's not working.

On Friday, September 13, 2013 5:12:47 PM UTC-7, laura...@gmail.com wrote:

```
> Hi Paul,
>
>
>
> Thanks for the info.
>
>
>
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>
>
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```

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>  
>  
>  
> Laura

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 01:43:27 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

On Friday, September 13, 2013 6:38:58 PM UTC-7, laura...@gmail.com wrote:  
> I take it back: it's not working.

Maybe this is why I gave up and put the path into the file in the first place.

(I don't use the workbench, I write code like a FORTRAN programmer. Now THIS is where I need to move to the 21st century!)

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [laura.hike](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 01:47:22 GMT  
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I also don't seem to have an IDL start-up file. Unfortunately, I work in one of those offices where the sysadmins control a lot of things. They built a script that runs when you type "idl" that sets up the environment depending on what OS you're using. When I manage to put my library directory into the path, the default "path" (includes dozens of directories) gets lost. I thought I had it appending before, but haven't been able to duplicate for the rest of the afternoon.

On Friday, September 13, 2013 6:43:27 PM UTC-7, laura...@gmail.com wrote:

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>  
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> (I don't use the workbench, I write code like a FORTRAN programmer. Now THIS is where I need to move to the 21st century!)

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 03:49:50 GMT  
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laura.hike@gmail.com writes:

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Why don't you fire up the IDL Workbench and live the good life for awhile. You may never go back to working like a FORTRAN programmer. :-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>  
Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Sat, 14 Sep 2013 03:59:00 GMT  
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---

laura.hike@gmail.com writes:

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By the way, this may well be why nothing works for you. Since you can't control your IDL\_PATH you are at the mercy of whatever path is set up for you. You type an IDL command and you don't know WHAT is going to happen.

This is why order matters. Even if someone dictates what you have to

have on your IDL path, you can put your own files FIRST, so they get found and compiled before all those other, no doubt outdated, files with the same name.

I think your motto should be "Return Control to the Programming Sisterhood!"

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions

Posted by [Paul Van Delst\[1\]](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 17:20:26 GMT

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---

Hello,

I don't use the workbench. IMO it's just trading in a bunch of exposed problems for others under a (generally) locked hood. But don't let my bias stop you from giving it a go. You may really like/prefer it.

Getting back to your issue:

I'm not a CSH person, but the syntax you listed,

```
setenv IDL_PATH":$HOME/shdom/idl"
```

doesn't look right. Should it be:

```
setenv IDL_PATH "${IDL_PATH}:+\${HOME}/shdom/idl"
```

?

You want to make sure you prepend (or append) the IDL\_PATH to itself.

Also, DavidF's comment about the order may be an issue. I take great pains to *\*not\** have similarly named routines in different directories. But if you do have several versions of the same routines, not specifying a specific order may cause problems. I would recommend fixing that by having only one version of everything, but that may not be a workable/quick solution.

cheers,

paulv

p.s. Nothing wrong with being a Fortran programmer. That's what I am.  
Fortran2003 all the way! :o)

On 09/13/13 21:43, laura.hike@gmail.com wrote:

> On Friday, September 13, 2013 6:38:58 PM UTC-7, laura...@gmail.com

> wrote:

>> I take it back: it's not working.

>

> Maybe this is why I gave up and put the path into the file in the  
> first place.

>

> (I don't use the workbench, I write code like a FORTRAN programmer.

> Now THIS is where I need to move to the 21st century!)

>

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 17:40:29 GMT

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Paul van Delst writes:

> Should it be:

>

> setenv IDL\_PATH "\${IDL\_PATH}:+\$HOME/shdom/idl"

>

> ?

>

> You want to make sure you prepend (or append) the IDL\_PATH to itself.

>

> Also, DavidF's comment about the order may be an issue. I take great

> pains to \*not\* have similarly named routines in different directories.

> But if you do have several versions of the same routines, not specifying

> a specific order may cause problems. I would recommend fixing that by

> having only one version of everything, but that may not be a

> workable/quick solution.

I'm really more concerned that she has a very long IDL path that was set up for her and which she has little or no knowledge of. In such a case, I would not be adding her files at the END of the path. Rather, I would put them at the START of the path. That way, she at least has a chance of getting her own files to compile properly, which was her original



concern, I think. Assuming, of course, she takes my advice about naming things properly, using the right compile option, etc. She doesn't seem inclined to. Old-school FORTRAN programmers often treat my advice like this. ;-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions

Posted by [Paul Van Delst\[1\]](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 18:23:31 GMT

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On 09/16/13 13:40, David Fanning wrote:

> Paul van Delst writes:

>

>> Should it be:

>>

>> setenv IDL\_PATH "\${IDL\_PATH}:+\\${HOME}/shdom/idl"

>>

>> ?

>>

>> You want to make sure you prepend (or append) the IDL\_PATH to itself.

>>

>

> I'm really more concerned that she has a very long IDL path that was set

> up for her and which she has little or no knowledge of. In such a case,

> I would not be adding her files at the END of the path. Rather, I would

> put them at the START of the path.

Oh, yes. After rereading her earlier post (where the "dozens of directories" are mentioned) I agree.

So, Laura, maybe you should try:

```
setenv IDL_PATH "+\${HOME}/shdom/idl:${IDL_PATH}"
```

instead.

> That way, she at least has a chance  
> of getting her own files to compile properly, which was her original  
> concern, I think. Assuming, of course, she takes my advice about naming  
> things properly, using the right compile option, etc. She doesn't seem  
> inclined to. Old-school FORTRAN programmers often treat my advice like  
> this. ;-)

Now, now. Be nice. (Is the rain getting to you? :o)

cheers,

paulv

---

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 18:30:20 GMT  
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---

Paul van Delst writes:

> Now, now. Be nice. Is the rain getting to you?

Three days without sunshine in Colorado \*always\* gets to me! ;-)

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.  
Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>  
Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

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Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [Paul Van Delst\[1\]](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 19:20:28 GMT  
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My comment was a tad flipant - sorry about that. You guys are getting hammered out there. Even though Fort Collins is also being inundated, Boulder and Denver are really getting dumped on. The precip 7-day total in one location in Boulder is >20"!

Crikey.

[http://www.crh.noaa.gov/bou/?n=preciptotals\\_multiday](http://www.crh.noaa.gov/bou/?n=preciptotals_multiday)

p.s. Apologies for the temporary thread hijack too <embarrassed grin>

On 09/16/13 14:30, David Fanning wrote:

> Paul van Delst writes:

>

>> Now, now. Be nice. Is the rain getting to you?

>

> Three days without sunshine in Colorado \*always\* gets to me! ;-)

>

> Cheers,

>

> David

>

>

>

---

Subject: Update on Rain in Colorado

Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 19:55:38 GMT

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Paul van Delst writes:

> My comment was a tad flippant - sorry about that. You guys are getting  
> hammered out there. Even though Fort Collins is also being inundated,  
> Boulder and Denver are really getting dumped on. The precip 7-day total  
> in one location in Boulder is >20"!

>

> Crikey.

>

> [http://www.crh.noaa.gov/bou/?n=preciptotals\\_multiday](http://www.crh.noaa.gov/bou/?n=preciptotals_multiday)

The sun is shining outside my window, finally! Rescue helicopters are in the air and flying directly over my office. We have over 300 people still unaccounted for in the county--more in the Boulder area--and pretty much all of the roads leading into the mountains are closed with wash-outs or debris flow from the big fires last summer. Most of the unaccounted for are probably OK, we just can't get to them or contact them. The burn scar just to the west of me got hit with over 10 inches of rain in the past couple of days, as compared to a little over 4 inches here in Fort Collins.

It has been reported that Highway 34, which leads from here to Rocky Mountain National Park, is in worse shape than it was in 1976, when a

flash flood killed 144 people. So far, there have been only two presumed deaths in that canyon, but it will take at least a year, they estimate, to get the road open again. In the Narrows part of the canyon there is simply no place to build a road anymore. Much of the soil is gone. I've heard that over 1200 homes in northern Colorado have been damaged or destroyed.

I belong to a group that patrols and maintains 54 hiking trails in the immediate area. We expect many of those trails to remain closed for a year or more until we can get to them and get them open again. We had 50 people on a trail the weekend before this, finally getting a trail open that had been closed by last summer's fires. It was a total mess and a tremendous amount of work opening it. We fully expect all that work to be for naught and to have to start over on that. All of our local open space (probably the reason many of us live in Colorado) is in the same shape. Heavily eroded, bridges washed away, trees down on the trail, etc. On most of our trails, chain saws are prohibited, so all of this remediation work is done with hand tools and strong backs.

Fortunately, we realize this area is subjected to frequent flooding so the city and county have done a great deal of mitigation work over the years. There is no question what they have done has saved lives. The area I live in flooded heavily in 1997, but new retention ponds, etc. have kept everyone in my neighborhood out of water this year. We are grateful for our blessings and our thoughts and prayers are with those less fortunate this time.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions

Posted by [Liam E. Gumley](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 21:20:04 GMT

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This is how I manage my IDL path. Try it if you like.

1. Remove the path setting from all of your IDL .pro files (procedures and functions).
2. Assuming that you keep all your IDL .pro files in subdirectories under \$HOME/idl, then create a file named idl\_startup.pro in \$HOME/idl containing this line

```
!path = !path + ':' + expand_path('+$HOME/idl')
```

3. In your \$HOME/.cshrc file, add this line (remove any existing IDL\_STARTUP or IDL\_PATH settings)

```
setenv IDL_STARTUP $HOME/idl/idl_startup.pro
```

4. Log out and then log back in to cleanly execute the .cshrc file.

That's it. You may also want to switch to the convention of using square brackets for referencing arrays, e.g.,

```
b = a[0]
```

instead of

```
b = a(0).
```

It makes life much easier.

Cheers,  
Liam.  
Practical IDL Programming  
<http://www.gumley.com/>

PS #1: You should also have a careful read of the sections titled "Managing IDL Paths" and "Automatic Compilation and Execution" in the IDL online help (type idlhelp).

PS #2: You don't need to restart IDL every time you run a program.

---

Subject: Re: Problem running functions  
Posted by [David Fanning](#) on Mon, 16 Sep 2013 21:28:26 GMT  
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---

liam.gumley@ssec.wisc.edu writes:

```
>
> This is how I manage my IDL path. Try it if you like.
>
> 1. Remove the path setting from all of your IDL .pro files (procedures and functions).
>
> 2. Assuming that you keep all your IDL .pro files in subdirectories under $HOME/idl, then create
a file named idl_startup.pro in $HOME/idl containing this line
>
> !path = !path + ':' + expand_path('+$HOME/idl')
>
> 3. In your $HOME/.cshrc file, add this line (remove any existing IDL_STARTUP or IDL_PATH
```

settings)

```
>  
> setenv IDL_STARTUP $HOME/idl/idl_startup.pro  
>  
> 4. Log out and then log back in to cleanly execute the .cshrc file.  
>  
> That's it. You may also want to switch to the convention of using square brackets for  
referencing arrays, e.g.,  
>  
> b = a[0]  
>  
> instead of  
>  
> b = a(0).  
>  
> It makes life much easier.  
>  
> Cheers,  
> Liam.  
> Practical IDL Programming  
> http://www.gumley.com/  
>  
> PS #1: You should also have a careful read of the sections titled "Managing IDL Paths" and  
"Automatic Compilation and Execution" in the IDL online help (type idlhelp).  
>  
> PS #2: You don't need to restart IDL every time you run a program.
```

My advice, exactly, although I would do this for all the reasons I've listed previously. :-)

```
!PATH = Expand_Path('+$HOME/idl/:') + !PATH
```

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.

Fanning Software Consulting, Inc.

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.idlcoyote.com/>

Sepore ma de ni thue. ("Perhaps thou speakest truth.")

---