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Subject: Puzzled by colour tables...

Posted by [D.Kennedy](#) on Mon, 27 Jan 1997 08:00:00 GMT

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I have a plot (which grew from a request here not so long ago!) consisting of circular data 'regions' (its basically a map of a part of the sky). I'd like these circles to be colour coded according to the value of that 'region'.

The problem is that while I have worked with colour tables before its always been in the context of 'contour' or similar or in prewritten software.

Basically, what is the best way to go about putting together a routine to easily scale the colours according to the data (I wish to do this for many datasets therefore need it to scale itself with no interaction from me. And I'm lazy!).

I would much prefer to use 'loadct, 3' simply for compatibilty with earlier software I'm using. The problem is that the help on this subject is thin and I can't find anything relevant in the various IDL books knocking about the lab (all old, all tattered!). I have no idea what to set 'color' to in my call to 'polyfill', brief experiments with random numbers proved more confusing. How do the tables scale? Are they 0-225 or what for example?

Oh, and would I be right at all in assuming that a routine to add a 'colour bar' up the side of an image exists in a library or FAQ somewhere? Seems like a common type of operation, anyone know where I can lay my hands on something useful?  
I reckon this would prove to be tricky to be honest and it seems like re-inventing the wheel.

Sorry for sounding like a complete idiot! I do know how to program, honest. Its just that IDL always seems to have the perfect answer buried somewhere within it, and I only ever find it after writing 100s of lines of code that didn't really work... "Show3? Whats that? You can do that? Wow!"

As usual, as this is work, I'd appreciate email as well as a post due to the fact that my University newserver is somewhat eccentric and might decide that I don't need helpful advice.

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David Kennedy, Dept. of Pure & Applied Physics, Queen's University of Belfast  
Email: [D.Kennedy@Queens-Belfast.ac.uk](mailto:D.Kennedy@Queens-Belfast.ac.uk) | URL: <http://star.pst.qub.ac.uk/~dcjk/>  
Hi! I'm a .signature virus! Copy me into yours and join the fun!

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Subject: Re: Puzzled by colour tables...

Posted by [David Foster](#) on Tue, 28 Jan 1997 08:00:00 GMT

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Phil Williams wrote:

>  
> BTW, anyone know the difference between table\_size and n\_colors? They  
> seem to always be equal to each other.

Hard to tell from the discussion of !D in the IDL help. Seems the only difference might be that you can use !D.TABLE\_SIZE as a test to see if there are ANY color indices available to modify. If TABLE\_SIZE is equal to zero, then you have a static color table (and presumably N\_COLORS might be nonzero, though this doesn't seem clear).

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>  
> David Fanning has one of these in his library of functions. I usually  
> have an extra draw widget to the side of the main draw widget to display  
> the color tables. Haven't had time to make it a compound widget, but the  
> plan is there.  
>

David:

If you want a simple widget routine that will let you modify the color table, I can send you a copy of my ADJUST\_COLORS.PRO, which is just an expansion of the example in the IDL manual. I find it pretty useful, and it's a good example of using widget uvalues to store state information.

Included would be ADJUST\_PALETTE.PRO (probably a misnomer) that adjusts one color index using a function call.

Dave

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Subject: Re: Puzzled by colour tables...  
Posted by [thompson](#) on Tue, 28 Jan 1997 08:00:00 GMT  
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Phil Williams <williams@irc.chmcc.org> writes:

> BTW, anyone know the difference between table\_size and n\_colors? They  
> seem to always be equal to each other.

If you have a 24 bit system, then they're not the same. !D.Table\_size is still  
~255, but !D.N\_colors is the cube of that.

Bill Thompson

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Posted by [Phil Williams](#) on Tue, 28 Jan 1997 08:00:00 GMT  
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David Kennedy wrote:

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> experiments with random numbers proved more confusing.  
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print, !d.n\_colors

-or-

print, !d.table\_size

will tell you how many colors IDL is using for it's color table. Once  
this is know use bytscl to scale your data into this range using the top  
= !d.n\_colors.

tv, bytscl(data, top = !d.n\_colors) + bottom

If you are using all the colors then bottom = 0. This gives you a way

of splitting the color table up so that different images can be displayed using different colors. For instance:

```
IDL> a = dist(64,64)
IDL> print,!d.n_colors
      256
IDL> loadct,3,ncolors = 128
% Compiled module: LOADCT.
% Compiled module: FILEPATH.
% LOADCT: Loading table RED TEMPERATURE
IDL> window,xsize=64,ysize=64
IDL> tv,bytsc1(a,top=128)
IDL> window,2,xsize=64,ysize=64
IDL> loadct,5,ncolors = 127, bottom=129
% LOADCT: Loading table STD GAMMA-II
IDL> tv,bytsc1(a,top=127) + 129
```

BTW, anyone know the difference between table\_size and n\_colors? They seem to always be equal to each other.

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Good luck,  
Phil

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Phil Williams, Ph.D.

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