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Subject: Re: Coordinates and SHADE\_VOLUME

Posted by [Boris V. Khattatov](#) on Wed, 24 Jun 1998 07:00:00 GMT

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You can use

SURFACE, Dummy, /NODATA, XRANGE=[-10,10], .....

Terje Fredvik wrote:

> I'm using the SHADE\_VOLUME procedure to create a set of  
> polygons that describes a surface.  
>  
> Displaying the surface is trivial, I use e.g. POLYSHADE  
> and TVSCL, but how do I display the surface together with  
> a coordinate system or inside a 3D box?  
>  
> --  
>  
> Terje Fredvik  
> { <http://www.uio.no/~tfredvik/> }

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Subject: Re: Coordinates and SHADE\_VOLUME

Posted by [Terje Fredvik](#) on Fri, 26 Jun 1998 07:00:00 GMT

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Boris V. Khattatov wrote:

>  
> Terje Fredvik wrote:  
>  
>> I'm using the SHADE\_VOLUME procedure to create a set of  
>> polygons that describes a surface.  
>>  
>> Displaying the surface is trivial, I use e.g. POLYSHADE  
>> and TVSCL, but how do I display the surface together with  
>> a coordinate system or inside a 3D box?  
>  
> You can use  
>  
> SURFACE, Dummy, /NODATA, XRANGE=[-10,10], .....

Yes, I could, thanks!

Another problem came up though, I can't write the image to file. Everything works fine when I'm plotting the images on the screen, but when I try to send the images to a ps-

file, the computer responds "% Unable to allocate memory: to make array. Not enough space".

The error occurs when I try to create the 3D image by using `polyshade(v,p,/t3d)`. Why? When I'm in x-mode the resulting array is 450 by 650, so why does IDL want to make an array too big to handle when writing to file?

--

Terje Fredvik  
{ <http://www.uio.no/~tfredvik/> }

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Subject: Re: Coordinates and SHADE\_VOLUME  
Posted by [davidf](#) on Sat, 27 Jun 1998 07:00:00 GMT  
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Terje Fredvik ([tfredvik@astro.uio.no](mailto:tfredvik@astro.uio.no)) writes:

> Another problem came up though, I can't write the image to  
> file. Everything works fine when I'm plotting the images  
> on the screen, but when I try to send the images to a ps-  
> file, the computer responds "% Unable to allocate memory:  
> to make array. Not enough space".  
>  
> The error occurs when I try to create the 3D image by using  
> `polyshade(v,p,/t3d)`. Why? When I'm in x-mode the resulting  
> array is 450 by 650, so why does IDL want to make an array  
> too big to handle when writing to file?

The PolyShade command actually creates an image. While this image is 450 by 650 on your display it can be at least a factor of 25 or so bigger than that in the PostScript device, since the pixel size is a least 25 times smaller.

Simply execute the PolyShade command before you `Set_Plot` to PostScript and scale the image with the usual `XSize` and `YSize` keywords to the `TV` command.

Cheers,

David

--

David Fanning, Ph.D.  
Fanning Software Consulting

E-Mail: davidf@dfanning.com

Phone: 970-221-0438

Coyote's Guide to IDL Programming: <http://www.dfanning.com/>

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Subject: Re: Coordinates and SHADE\_VOLUME

Posted by [Terje Fredvik](#) on Mon, 29 Jun 1998 07:00:00 GMT

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David Fanning wrote:

>

> Terje Fredvik (tfredvik@astro.uio.no) writes:

>

>> The error occurs when I try to create the 3D image by using  
>> polyshade(v,p,/t3d). Why? When I'm in x-mode the resulting  
>> array is 450 by 650, so why does IDL want to make an array  
>> too big to handle when writing to file?

>

> The PolyShade command actually creates an image. While  
> this image is 450 by 650 on your display it can be at  
> least a factor of 25 or so bigger than that in the PostScript  
> device, since the pixel size is a least 25 times smaller.

Ok, now I see why IDL is grumpy.

> Simply execute the PolyShade command before you Set\_Plot  
> to PostScript and scale the image with the usual XSize  
> and YSize keywords to the TV command.

I'm not sure how to do that, and still keep the coordinate  
system. The way I'm doing it now is like this:

-----<IDL code>-----

```
                ; Produce a list of vertices and
                ; polygons describing the contour
                ; surface.
shade_volume,a,fac,v,p,/low

                ; Set up transformation and scaling
                ; parameters for 3D viewing
s=size(a)
scale3,xr=[0,s(1)],yr=[0,s(2)],zr=[0,s(3)], ax=ax, az=az
```

```

; Plot a coordinate system, save the 3D
; transformation
dum = fltarr(60,71)
surface,dum,xr=[0,59],yr=[0,70],zr=[0,3],/xst,/yst,/zst,/nod ata,$
/noerase, ax=ax,az=az,charsize=cs,/save,zticks=1, $
xticks=5, yticks=5,ztickname=[' ', ' ', ' '

```

```

; Create a shaded volume, use the 3D
; transformation obtained when SURFACEing.
im3D = polyshade(v,p,/t3d)

```

```

; Display the image on the screen. (This
; erases the coordinate
system)
tvsc1, im3D,/t3d,ysize=15, xsize=15

```

```

; Overplot the coordinate system, using the
; 3D transformation obtained when SURFACEing
; the first time.
surface,dum,xr=[0,59],yr=[0,70],zr=[0,3],zticks=1,$
ztickname=[' ', ' ', ' '],/xst, /yst,/zst,/nodata,$
/noerase, ax=ax, az=az, charsize=cs,/t3d,xtitle='Arcsec',$
ytitle='Arcsec'

```

-----</IDL code>-----

I put this in after `im = polyshade(v,p,/t3d)` but before `tvsc1, im3D,/t3d,ysize=15, xsize=15:`

```

IF KEYWORD_SET(ps) THEN BEGIN
  set_plot,'ps'
  device, bits=8,/color,ysize=15, xsize=15
ENDIF

```

This is not very useful: the only thing that pops up on the ps file is the coordinate system, no 3D image.

If I remove `",ysize=15, xsize=15"` from the `tvsc1` command the result is different, but still not good at all. The ps file shows the 3D figure on black background, with the coordinate system totally out of scale.

I have also tried to do another SCALE3 right after I set\_plot,'ps',  
but that doesn't help either.

What am I doing wrong?

--

Terje Fredvik  
{ <http://www.uio.no/~tfredvik/> }

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