
Subject: Creating Colored MPEG Movies

Posted by [davidf](#) on Tue, 10 Nov 1998 08:00:00 GMT

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Hi Folks,

I've had several e-mails lately about how to create MPEG movies, and in particular, color MPEG movies. I've added an article to my web page and wrote this little example program.

The trick for color MPEG movies is to make a 24-bit color image out of your 2D image data. You do this, of course, (this really is getting old hat by now, isn't it :-) by running the 2D image through the color vectors.

(I notice that there is a COLOR keyword written for the MPEG_PUT routine. From what I saw of the code the writer was *trying* to do the right thing. The keyword is undocumented in my IDL version, probably because they didn't quite get things sorted out. If I try to use it, I crash MPEG_PUT. This may be because I am running on a 24-bit display.)

In any case, here is a little example program. If you want color movies, set the COLOR keyword. You can pass your favorite color table in with the TABLE keyword. If you don't use it, the Standard Gamma II color table will be used by default. If you don't set the COLOR keyword, you will get gray-scale output.

Cheers,

David

PRO Make_MPEG_Movie, data, Color=color, Table=table

 ; Check keywords.

IF N_Elements(table) EQ 0 THEN table = 5
color = Keyword_Set(color)

 ; Load a 3D data set if none passed into program.

IF N_Elements(data) EQ 0 THEN BEGIN

 ; Open the MRI head data set.

```

file = Filepath(SubDir=['examples', 'data'], 'head.dat')
data = BytArr(80, 100, 57)
OpenR, lun, file, /Get_Lun
ReadU, lun, data
Free_Lun, lun

; Rebin the data to make it a little bigger.

data = Rebin(data, 80*3, 100*3, 57)

ENDIF

; Is this a 3D data set?

IF Size(data, /N_Dimensions) NE 3 THEN BEGIN
  ok = Dialog_Message('Data must have three dimensions.')
  RETURN
ENDIF

; Get the size of the data set.

s = Size(data, /Dimensions)
xsize = s[0]
ysize = s[1]
frames = s[2]

; Open the MPEG object.

mpegID = MPEG_Open([xsize, ysize], Filename='head.mpg')

; Need a color movie?

IF color THEN BEGIN

  ; Load a color table.

  LoadCT, 0 > table < 41, /Silent

  ; Create a 24-bit image for viewing. Get color table vectors.

  image24 = BytArr(3, xsize, ysize)
  TVLCT, r, g, b, /Get

  ; Load the frames.

  FOR j=0,frames-1 DO BEGIN
    image24[0,*,*] = r(data[*,*,j])
    image24[1,*,*] = g(data[*,*,j])

```

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    image24[2,*,*] = b(data[*,*,j])  
    MPEG_Put, mpegID, Image=image24, Frame=j  
ENDFOR
```

```
ENDIF ELSE BEGIN
```

```
    FOR j=0,frames-1 DO MPEG_Put, mpegID, Image=data[*,*,j], Frame=j
```

```
ENDELSE
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```
    ; Save the MPEG sequence. Be patient this will take several seconds.
```

```
MPEG_Save, mpegID
```

```
    ; Close the MPEG sequence and file.
```

```
MPEG_Close, mpegID
```

```
END
```

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